



Mining Root Cause Analysis for Strategic Risk Transformation

SPEAKER

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CONNECTING RISKS THAT MATTER



2025 **KOnnect**

University of North Texas Health Science Center

UNT Health Clinical Practice Group &
SaferCare Texas

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UNT Health Clinical Practice Group

- Academic Clinical Practice
 - 11 Primary Care & Specialty Clinics + partnership with UNT clinics
 - Resident/Fellow Continuity Clinic in partnership with Medical City (HCA)
 - Multidisciplinary practice model with student rotations
 - Annual Encounters: **90k w/ 24k+ unique patients**
 - Team: **60+ providers & 130+ clinical team members**
- Riskonnect Go-Live: **August 1, 2022**
 - 1650+ events reported





SaferCare Texas

- First Ambulatory Care Patient Safety Organization (PSO) in Texas
 - Legal protection for Patient Safety Work Product (PSWP)
 - Consultation for Patient Safety Activities
 - Riskonnect Access
 - **Go-Live – October 11, 2023**
- Various training offerings
 - Crisis Prevention Institute (CPI) & QPR Gatekeeper Trainers
 - Stop the Bleed & Friday Night at the ER
 - MOPS (Medical Office Patient Safety) Survey
 - Just Culture/High Reliability Organization/TeamStepps





You Have A Choice

Will you go down the rabbit hole?

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Which Would You Choose?



RED PILL

- Acknowledge there is room for improved safety
- Deny the accepted
- Set sights on more than what is required or regulated
- Move toward change

BLUE PILL



- Assume care is safe
- Accept status quo
- Satisfied with meeting the benchmark





Our Red Pill Journey

Let the mining begin

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Chipping Away at Dynamite



Basic Event Investigation

- Day-to-day events
- Varying impact/severity
- Clinic Level Impact
- **Goal: 30 days or less**



Root Cause Analysis

- Severity Driven
- Lower threshold in ambulatory care
- Clinic or Practice level impact based on situation
- **Goal: 45 days**



Trend Analysis

- Multiple events
- Practice level impact
- **Months/Years**





Basic Event Investigation

- Led by clinic-level leaders
 - Clinic Operations and Nursing Managers, Clinical Medical Directors
 - Administration (Operations, EMR, Billing, etc.)
- Risk Management support
 - Monitoring for action, severity, trends, and closure
- Building blocks for RCA and Trend Analysis





Root Cause Analysis

- Serious Safety Event (SSE) Criteria
 - Standard (death, severe harm, or permanent harm)
 - Indicative of a serious process gap
 - Ambulatory Special Circumstances
 - Medication/Vaccination administered to the wrong patient
 - Including near misses
 - Events related to Cardiology testing in the Nuclear Cardiology clinic
 - Medical emergencies due to in-office treatment, regardless of severity





Root Cause Analysis

Investigation	Why?	Contributing Factors	Timeline	Root Causes	Notes	Files	Communication
Root Causes							
Root Cause(1)							
Root Cause(2)							
Root Cause(3)							
Root Cause(4)							
Summary of Root Cause Analysis							

Investigation	Why?	Contributing Factors	Timeline	Root Causes	Notes	Files	Communication
Why?							
Why did it happen?(1)							
Why did it happen?(2)							
Why did it happen?(3)							
Why did it happen?(4)							
Why did it happen?(5)							
Root Cause(s) Determined							
<input type="checkbox"/>							

Limited to **4 Root Causes** and **5 Whys**


How do we expand functionality to fit our needs?





Root Cause Analysis

populate as "new set" selected (possibly hyperlinks or new set of tabs)
or hidden in the layout to only populate when asked

Investigation	Why?	Contributing Factors	Timeline	Root Causes	Notes	Files	Communication
 Why?	Why? Focus	Why? Set 1 ← text box	Why? Set 2				
	Why did it happen? (1)						
	Why did it happen? (2)						
	Why did it happen? (3)						
	Why did it happen? (4)						
	Why did it happen? (5)						
	Root Cause(s) Determined						

If "new line" selected, a new "why did it happen?" line appears under "why did it happen? (5)". Then "why did it happen? (6)", (7)", etc. as added.

If "new set" selected, a new set of 5 whys populates.

View Remove

Add: New Line
New Set

- Design for our needs
- Collaborate with Success Services





Root Cause Analysis

Investigation

Why?

Contributing Factors

Timeline

Root Causes

Notes

Files

Communication

▼ Why

Why? Focus

Why did it happen?(1)

Why did it happen?(2)

Why did it happen?(3)

Why did it happen?(4)

Why did it happen?(5)

Add additional Whys

☐

Open new set of Why?

☐

Root Cause(s) Determined

☐









Root Cause(1)

Results
Expanded “Why”
functionality





Root Cause Analysis

Investigation	Why?	Contributing Factors	Timeline	Root Causes	Notes	Files	Communication
<div> Root Causes </div>							
Root Cause(1) 							
Root Cause(2) 							
Root Cause(3) 							
Root Cause(4) 							
Root Cause(5) 							
Summary of Root Cause Analysis 							

Results
Additional
Root Cause





Trend Analysis

- Task Force Initiative
- Query the Field
- Standard Report
- External Brainstorming

▼ Patient Safety and Quality Information

PSO Reportable
☒

Severity of Event
--None--

Reviwer Comments

When was harm assessed?
--None--

Intervention Attempted
--None--

How preventable was event?
--None--

Intervention Documented

Available
Alert Placed in Pt Chart
Blood Transfusion
Counseling or Psychotherapy

Chosen

Anticipated Harm Duration
--None--

Other Intervention Documented

Associated with Handoff
--None--

Event Documented in MR
--None--

Task Force Initiative

Available
Vaccine TF
Medication Best Practices
Emergency Preparedness
De-escalation

Chosen



Strategic Risk Transformation

Skill Download

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What Skill Do We Need?

- Driven by investigation, RCA, and Trend Analysis
 - Not required to wait for claim-based financial impact
- Is there a common theme?
 - It may not be the main focus of an event
- Is it clinic or practice level impact?
- Consider the Risk Matrix
- Impact internally and externally





Building the Team

- Leveraging Riskonnect data
 - Data is part of the team
 - Pairing quantitative with qualitative
- Stakeholders
- Frontline
- Experts and novices
- Roles and responsibilities
- Outline expectations





Team Download

- “How” is equally important as “what”
- Advocate with stakeholders
- Find your champions
- Make safety a required part of your strategic plan
- Track the data
- Embrace PDSA Cycles





Currently Downloading...

- Trend Analysis Riskconnect integration
 - Related lists
 - Expand functionality – brainstorm stage
- UNT Health Safety Initiatives
- Cost savings
 - Operational efficiencies
 - Service recovery
 - Reduction in turnover



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Questions?

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THE MATRIX

Thank You!

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Connect with me.

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